

Chapter 11: Issues and Events in Africa and the Middle East

- Describe at least TWO major difficulties many Sub-Saharan African states have faced since the end of the Cold War - _____

- Define: apartheid, and briefly discuss the efforts made to end it (include Nelson Mandela) - _____

- Describe Nigeria – Africa’s largest-populated state – in terms of its political and economic situation - _____

- Describe the destructiveness of the Iraq-Iran War (1980-1988; include Saddam Hussein), and how it led to the Gulf War (1990-1991) - _____

- Describe the rise of Al Qaeda and Osama bin Laden - _____

- Briefly discuss the terrorist actions taken by Al Qaeda up to – and including – 9/11 - _____

- Briefly discuss the events leading up to – and during – the Iraq War (2003-2011), and reflect on Saddam Hussein’s legacy, as well as the long-term effects of the war - _____

